§ 251.41

(d) The rules set forth in paragraph (b)(1) of this section shall not disqualify an employee who has been continuously employed as a medical doctor since August 15, 1991, and who on that date was receiving the Panama Area differential.

 $[47\ FR\ 12952,\ Mar.\ 26,\ 1982,\ as\ amended\ at\ 56\ FR\ 40556,\ Aug.\ 15,\ 1991]$

§ 251.41 Salary protection upon conversion of pay base.

(a) In the case of any employee whose rate of basic pay is determined in relation to rates of basic pay for the same or similar work in the United States and which is converted to a rate of basic pay which is determined in relation to rates in areas other than the United States, the employee shall continue to receive a rate of basic pay (but not including environmental differentials authorized under §251.71 or §251.72 of this chapter) not less than that to which the employee was entitled immediately before the conversion.

(b) This section shall cease to apply with respect to any employee if the employee is placed in a position:

(i) For which the rate of basic pay is determined in relation to rates of basic pay in the United States; or

(2) Which is of a lower grade.

§ 251.42 Individual pay determinations.

(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, pay determinations in connection with personnel actions such as promotions, demotions, transfers, and conversions to new schedules shall be made in accordance with regulations generally in effect for employees in the Federal service as follows:

(1) *Non-manual category.* Salary changes for employees in this category shall be in general conformity with Subparts B and C of 5 CFR Part 531.

(2) Manual category. Wage determinations for employees in this category shall be made in accordance with regulations published by the PAPB. Such regulations shall generally conform to regulations published in 5 CFR Part 532.

(3) Special category. Salary and wage changes for employees in this category shall be made in accordance with regulations promulgated by the employing

agency. In those cases where more than one agency employs persons in positions in this category, the regulations will be developed jointly by the interested agencies.

(b) The pay and grade retention regulations in effect for employees to whom Chapter 51 of Title 5, United States Code, applies, which are set forth in 5 CFR Part 536, shall, in general, apply to reductions in the pay or grade of employees to whom this section applies, except that the provisions of 5 CFR Part 536 pertaining to retroactivity and to appeals shall not apply, and except that the PAPB may make other exceptions.

§251.43 Within-grade increases.

(a) Non-manual category. Employees in positions in this category shall be advanced to higher steps within the grade of their positions generally in accordance with 5 CFR Part 531, Subpart D.

(b) Manual category. Employees in positions in this category shall be advanced successively to the next higher step in their grade level generally in accordance with FPM Supplement 532-1

(c) Special category. Employees in positions in this category shall be advanced successively to the next higher step within their grade in accordance with regulations to be prescribed by the head of the agency concerned.

[47 FR 12952, Mar. 26, 1982, as amended at 51 FR 33262, Sept. 19, 1986]

§ 251.71 Environmental and night shift differentials for manual-type positions.

The head of each agency, in coordination with the heads of other agencies, may authorize payment of environmental differentials for manual-type positions to compensate for exposure to hazards, physical hardships, and working conditions of an unusually severe nature which have not been considered in determining the base rate of pay for the position in question. Differentials for night work may also be established for manual-type positions. Any differential prescribed under this section shall conform with like differentials established under the Federal Wage System to the extent that it is practicable under local conditions. Such differential shall be treated as part of the basic compensation for the position to the extent it is so treated in the Federal Wage System.

§ 251.72 Physical hardship or hazard differentials for non-manual positions.

The head of each agency, in coordination with the heads of other agencies, may authorize payment of differentials for positions, other than positions subject to §251.71 of this chapter, to compensate for irregular or intermittent duty involving unusual physical hardship or hazard. Differential prescribed under this section shall generally conform to regulations published in 5 CFR Part 550.

§251.73 Premium pay.

(a) Premium pay for Manual-type positions shall be established in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 5544 and Supplement 532-1 of the Federal Personnel Manual; *Provided, However*, That any rule concerning premium pay established prior to the effective date of these regulations may be continued for the type of position to which the rule applied before the said effective date

(b) Premium pay and compensatory time for positions, other than positions subject to paragraph (a) of this section, shall be established in accordance with the provisions of Subchapter V of Chapter 55 of Title 5, United States Code; *Provided, however,* That any rule concerning premium pay or compensatory time established prior to the effective date of these regulations may be continued for the type of position to which the rule applied before the said effective date.

PART 253—REGULATIONS OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY (PAN-AMA CANAL EMPLOYMENT SYSTEM)—EMPLOYMENT POLICY

PANAMA CANAL EMPLOYMENT SYSTEM

Subpart A—General Provisions

Sec.

253.1 Purpose.

253.2 Definitions.

253.3 Establishment of Panama Canal Employment System; scope and requirements.

253.4 Coverage and exclusions.

253.5 Central Examining Office.

253.6 Review by the Office of Personnel Management.

253 7 Deviations

253.8 Exclusions.

PANAMA CANAL BOARD OF APPEALS

253.11 Establishment; composition; appointment of members; alternates; employees.

253.12 Decisions of the Board.

253.13 Classification appeals.

253.14 Terms of members.

253.15 Appeals procedures.

253.16 Effective date of decisions.

Subpart B—Filling Positions

253.31 Authority of appointing officers; methods of filling vacancies.

253.32 [Reserved]

253.33 Positions restricted to veterans of United States Armed Forces.

253.34 Disqualification of applicants.

253.35 Appointments subject to investigation.

253.36 Prohibited practices.

253.37 Examinations.

253.38 Rating competitors.

253.39 Establishment of registers of eligibles.

253.40 Certificate for appointment.

253.41 Selection from certificates. 253.42 Appointments from register

253.42 Appointments from registers.253.43 Temporary and term appointments.

253.44 Noncompetitive appointments.

253.45 Tenure following noncompetitive appointment.

253.46 Promotion, demotion, reassignment, and transfer.

253.47 Rotation of personnel.

Subpart C—Conversion To Canal Area Career or Career-Conditional Appointments

253.71 Eligibility.

253.72 Procedure.

253.73 Tenure.

253.74 Acquisition of merit status.

253.75 Employees not recommended for conversion.

Subpart D—Conversion From Excluded and Temporary Appointments to Canal Area Career or Career-Conditional Appointments

253.76 Eligibility.

253.77 Procedure.

Subpart E—Performance Rating

253.181 Rating system.